

# Lee C. Adkins

Professor  
Department of Economics  
Spears School of Business  
Oklahoma State University  
Stillwater, OK 74078

Phone: 405-744-5196

Fax: 405-744-5180

E-Mail: [lee.adkins@okstate.edu](mailto:lee.adkins@okstate.edu)

WWW: [www.LearnEconometrics.com](http://www.LearnEconometrics.com)

## Education

Ph.D., Louisiana State University, 1988 (Economics)  
M.S., Louisiana State University, 1985 (Economics)  
B.Sc. (cum laude), Florida State University, 1980 (Marketing)  
A.S., Pensacola Junior College, 1978

**Research Fields:** Theoretical and Applied Econometrics

**Dissertation:** Stein-Like Estimation and Inference

## Refereed Publications

“Youth Awareness and Expectations about GMOs and Nuclear Power Technologies within the North American Free Trade Bloc: A Retrospective Cross-Country Comparative Analysis, with Ibrahim Niankara. *Journal of Open Innovation: Technology, Market, and Complexity*. 6(2), 34; <https://doi.org/10.3390/joitmc6020034>.

“Heterogeneous Effect of Remittance on Households’ Income Diversification Behavior,” with Bidisha Lahiri and Naneida Lazarte Alcalá. *The Empirical Economics Letters*, 17 (9) .

“Remittances and Income Diversification in Bolivia’s Rural Sector,” with Naneida Lazarte Alcalá, Bidisha Lahiri, and Andreas Savvides. *Applied Economics*, Volume 46, 2014, pp. 848-858.

“Using Stata for Monte Carlo Experiments: A Primer with Examples,” with Mary N. Gade. *Advances in Econometrics: Essays in Honor of Thomas B. Fomby and R. Carter Hill*, Volume 30, 2012.

“The Hausman Test, and Some Alternatives, with Heteroskedastic Data,” with

Randall C. Campbell, Viera Chmelarova, and R. Carter Hill. Advances in Econometrics: Essays in Honor of Jerry Hausman, Edited by Badi Baltagi and Whitney Newey, Volume 29, 2012.

“Testing Parameter Significance in Instrumental Variables Probit Estimators: Some Simulation Results,” *Journal of Statistical Computation and Simulation*, 82 (10), 2012, pp. 1415-1436.

“Using Gretl for Monte Carlo Experiments,” *Journal of Applied Econometrics*, 26 (5), 2011, pp. 880-885.

“Convergence and the Short-Run Dynamics of Prices in a Currency Union,” with Andreas Savvides. *E-Journal of Business and Economic Issues*, 5 (2), 2010.

“Extreme Daily Changes in U.S. Dollar London Inter-bank Offer Rates,” with Tim Krehbiel. *The International Review of Economics and Finance*, 17, 2008, pp. 397-411.

“Analyzing the Technical Efficiency of Oklahoma Schools,” with Ronald L. Moomaw. *The Journal of Economics*, XXXIII No. 2, 2007.

“Managerial Incentives and the Use of Foreign-Exchange Derivatives by Banks,” with David Carter and Gary Simpson. *The Journal of Financial Research*, 30, 2007, pp. 339-414.

“Price Risk in the NYMEX Energy Complex: an Extreme Value Approach,” with Tim Krehbiel. *The Journal of Futures Markets*, 48, 2005, pp. 309-337.

“The Impact of Local Funding on the Technical Efficiency of Oklahoma Schools,” with Ron Moomaw. *Economics Letters*, 81, 2003, pp. 31-37.

“Test Statistics and Critical Values in Selectivity Models,” with Carter Hill and Keith Bender. Advances in Econometrics, Volume 17. Elsevier, 2003, pp. 75-105.

“Inequality Restricted Bayesian Estimation of Production Functions for Regional Computable General Equilibrium Modelling,” with Dan Rickman and Abid Hameed. *Journal of Regional Science*. 43, 2003, pp. 641-661.

“Institutions, Freedom, and Technical Efficiency,” with Ron Moomaw and Andreas Savvides. *Southern Economic Journal*, 69, 2002, pp. 92-108.

“Collinearity,” with R. Carter Hill. Companion in Theoretical Econometrics, edited by Badi Baltagi. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, Ltd., 2001, pp. 256-278.

“Using Prior Information in Cointegrated Systems,” with Tim Krehbiel and R. Carter Hill. *Review of Quantitative Finance and Accounting*, 14, 2000, pp. 193-208.

“Mean Reversion and Volatility of Short-Term LIBORs: An Empirical Comparison of Competing Models,” with Tim Krehbiel. *International Review of Economics and Finance*, 8, 1999.

“Toe-Hold Acquisitions and Corporate Blockholder Performance,” with James Dawson Bogert. *Academy of Accounting and Financial Studies Journal*. June 1998.

“A Monte Carlo Study of a Generalized Maximum Entropy Estimator of a Binary Choice Model,” Advances in Econometrics, Volume 12, Edited by T. Fomby and R. C. Hill. JAI Press, Inc., 1997, pp 183-197.

“Prior Information in Regression: To Choose or Not to Choose?” *Journal of Statistical Computation and Simulation*, 55, 1996, pp. 31-48.

“Do Systematic Risk Premiums Persist in Eurodollar Futures Prices?” with Tim Krehbiel. *The Journal of Futures Markets*, 16, 1996, pp. 389-403.

“Using Prior Information in the Probit Model: Empirical Risks of Bayes, Empirical Bayes, and Stein Estimators,” with R. Carter Hill. Bayesian Analysis in Statistics and Econometrics: Essays in Honor of Arnold Zellner, edited by Donald A. Berry, Kathryn M. Chaloner, and John K. Geweke. John Wiley & Sons, 1996.

“Improved Estimators of Energy Models,” with Jim Eells. *Energy Economics*, 17, 1995, pp. 15-25.

“Interest Rate Futures: Evidence on Forecast Power, Expected Premiums, and the Unbiased Expectations Hypothesis,” with Tim Krehbiel, *The Journal of Futures Markets*, 14, 1994.

“Cointegration Tests of the Unbiased Expectations Hypothesis in Metals Markets,” with Tim Krehbiel, *The Journal of Futures Markets*, 7, 1993.

“Finite Sample Moments of a Bootstrap Estimator of the James-Stein Rule.” *Econometric Reviews*, 11, 1992, pp. 173-193.

“A Primer on the Use of Canonical Forms and Transformations in the Linear

Regression Model,” with R. Carter Hill and Bob Russell. *American Economist*, 35, 1991.

“The RLS Positive-Part Stein Estimator,” with R. Carter Hill. *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, 72, 1990.

“Tax Exporting and State Revenue Structures,” with Mary N. Gade. *National Tax Journal*, 43, 1990.

“Small Sample Performance of Jackknife Confidence Intervals for the James-Stein Estimator.” *Communications in Statistics*, B19, 1990.

“An Improved Confidence Ellipsoid for the Linear Regression Model,” with R. Carter Hill. *Journal of Statistical Computation and Simulation*, 36, 1990.

“Risk Characteristics of a Stein-Like Estimator for the Probit Regression Model,” with R. Carter Hill. *Economics Letters*, 30, 1989, pp 19-26.

## Proceedings

*An Instrumental Variables Probit Estimator using Gretl. In Econometrics with Gretl: Proceedings of the Gretl Conference 2009.*

*Small Sample Properties of Instrumental Variables Probit Estimator: A Monte Carlo Investigation. In JSM Proceedings, Business and Economics Statistics Section. Alexandria, VA: American Statistical Association, 2008.*

## Books

*Using Stata for Principles of Econometrics, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition.* with R. Carter Hill. John Wiley and Sons, 2008.

*Using gretl for Principles of Econometrics, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition,* e-book at [Using Gretl](#), 2008.

*Using Stata for Principles of Econometrics, 4<sup>th</sup> edition.* with R. Carter Hill. John Wiley and Sons, 2011.

*Using gretl for Principles of Econometrics, 4<sup>th</sup> edition,* e-book at [Using Gretl](#), 2012.

*Using Stata for Principles of Econometrics, 5<sup>th</sup> edition.* with R. Carter Hill. John Wiley and Sons, 2018.

*Using gretl for Principles of Econometrics, 5<sup>th</sup> edition,* e-book at [Using Gretl](#), 2018.

## **Funded Research**

“Improved Estimators in Energy Modeling,” University Center for Energy Research, \$10,000. August 1992-July 1993.

## **Unpublished Research**

“Consequences of Unauthorized Immigration in a Dual Labor Market.”

“Effect of Land Size and Market Distortions on Bolivian Farmers,” with Naneida Lazarte Alcala and Bidisha Lahiri.

“Bayesian Stochastic Frontier Analysis of Oklahoma School Efficiency.”

“Regional Efficiency in Europe,” with Ron Moomaw.

“Bayesian Model Selection: An Application in Urban Economics,” with Ron Moomaw and Eric Tien.

“Using White's Consistent Covariance Estimator in Sample Selectivity Models,” with R. Carter Hill and Keith Bender.

“Partial Ownership and Abnormal Returns: Do Partial Owners Extract Private Returns,” with J. Bogert and R. Moomaw.

“Shrinkage Estimation in Nonlinear Models,” with R. Carter Hill and Minbo Kim.

“Export-Led Growth in Turkey: A Simultaneous Equations Approach,” with Umuhan Disbudak.

“A Macroeconometric Model with Rational Expectations of the Mexican Economy,” with Roberto Rosales.

“Market Valuation of Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions,” with Barbara J. Askren.

“Improved Forecasts of GNP Growth.”

“A Note on Measuring Rotational Differences Between In-Sample and Out-of-Sample Data Ellipsoids.”

“Stein Estimators for the Probit Model,” with R. Carter Hill.

“Finite Sample Inference in the Probit Model.”

“Stein-Rule Estimators for Linear Regression Models with Autocorrelated Errors.”

## **Presentations**

“Weak Identification in Nonlinear Models,” 5<sup>th</sup> GRETL Conference, Athens Greece (June 2017).

“Collinearity Diagnostics in Gretl,” 4<sup>th</sup> GRETL Conference, Berlin Germany (June 2015).

“RLS Stein-Estimator: a Gretl function package,” 3<sup>rd</sup> GRETL Conference, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma (June 2013).

“Remittances and Income Diversification in Bolivia’s Rural Sector,” presented with Naneida Lazarte Alcala. 3<sup>rd</sup> GRETL Conference, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma (June 2013).

“Monte Carlo Simulation using Stata,” with Mary N. Gade. Advances in Econometrics Conference, Baton Rouge, LA (March 2012).

“Using Gretl for Monte Carlo Simulation,” 2<sup>nd</sup> GRETL Conference, Torun, Poland (June 2011).

“Testing Parameter Significance in Instrumental Variables Probit Models,” Western Economics Association, Portland, OR (July 2010).

“An Instrumental Variables Probit Estimator Using Gretl.” GRETL Conference 2009, Bilbao Spain (May 2009).

“Small Sample Properties of Instrumental Variables Probit Estimators: A Monte Carlo Investigation.” Joint Statistical Meetings, Denver, CO (August 2008).

“Analyzing the Technical Efficiency of School Districts,” with Ron Moomaw. Presented at the Missouri Valley Economics Association Meetings, Kansas City, MO (October 2005).

“Bootstrap Inferences in Heteroscedastic Sample Selection Models: a Monte Carlo Investigation,” with Carter Hill. Presented at the Southern Economic Association Meetings, New Orleans, LA (November 2004).

“Test Statistics and Critical Values in Selectivity Models,” with Carter Hill and Keith Bender. Presented at the Southern Economic Association Meetings, New

Orleans, LA (November 2002).

“Test Statistics and Critical Values in Selectivity Models,” with Carter Hill and Keith Bender. Presented at the LSU/AIE Econometrics Conference, Maximum Likelihood

Estimation of Misspecified Models: Twenty Years Later (November 2002).

“Regional Technical Efficiency in Europe,” with Ron Moomaw. Presented at the Western Economic Association Meetings, Vancouver, Canada (July 2000).

“Bayesian Model Selection: An Application in Urban Economics,” with Eric Tien and Ron Moomaw. Presented at the Southern Economic Association Meetings, New Orleans, LA (November 1999).

“Inequality Restricted Bayesian Estimation of Production Functions for Regional Computable General Equilibrium Modeling,” with Abid Hameed and Dan Rickman. Presented at the Southern Economic Association Meetings, New Orleans, LA (November 1999).

“On the Determinants of International Variation in Technical Efficiency: Estimates from a Frontier Production Function,” with Ron Moomaw and Andreas Savvides. Presented at the Southern Economic Association Meetings. Baltimore, MD (November 1998).

“On the Determinants of Technical Efficiency in Oklahoma Schools: A Stochastic Frontier Approach,” with Ron Moomaw. Presented at the Western Economic Association Meetings, Lake Tahoe, NV (June 29 - July 2, 1998).

“Using White's Consistent Covariance Estimator in Sample Selectivity Models,” with R. Carter Hill and Keith Bender. Presented at the Western Economic Association Meetings, Lake Tahoe, NV (June 29 - July 2, 1998).

“Toe-Hold Acquisitions and Corporate Blockholder Performance,” with James Dawson Bogert. Presented (by Bogert) at the Allied Academies National Conference, Myrtle Beach, SC (April 1998).

“Using Cointegration Restrictions to Improve Inference in Vector Autoregressive Systems,” with T. Krehbiel and R.C. Hill. Presented at the Southern Economic Association Meeting, Washington, DC (November 1996).

“The Interaction of Ownership and Size Ratios Toehold Target Returns,” with Jim Bogert. Presented (by Bogert) at the National Academy of Management Meeting, Cincinnati, OH (August 1996).

“Generalized Maximum Entropy Estimation of the Binary Choice Model,” with R. Carter Hill, George Judge, and Amos Golan. Presented at the Southern

Economic Association Meeting, New Orleans, LA (November, 1995).

“Shrinkage Estimation in Nonlinear Models,” with R. Carter Hill and Minbo Kim. Presented at the Western Economic Association Meeting, San Diego, CA (July 1995).

“Error Correction Forecasts in Treasury Bill Markets,” with Tim Krehbiel. Presented (by Krehbiel) at the Eastern Finance Association Meeting, Hilton Head, SC (April 1995).

“Interest Rate Futures: Evidence on Forecast Power, Expected Premiums, and the Unbiased Expectations Hypothesis,” with Tim Krehbiel. Presented (by Krehbiel) at the Eastern Finance Association Meeting, Boston, MA (April 1994).

“Bayes, Empirical Bayes, and Stein-Estimators of the Probit Model,” with R. Carter Hill. Presented at the Southern Economic Association Meetings, New Orleans, LA (November 1993).

“Shrinkage Estimation in Nonlinear Models,” with R. Carter Hill and Minbo Kim. Presented at the Australasian Econometric Society Meetings, Sydney, Australia (July, 1993).

“Shrinkage Estimation in Nonlinear Models,” with R. Carter Hill. Presented at the Southern Economic Association Meetings, Washington, D.C. (November, 1992).

“Prior Information in Regression: To Choose or Not to Choose?” Presented at the Southern Economic Association Meetings, Nashville, Tennessee (November, 1991).

“Finite Sample Inference in the Probit Model.” Presented at the Southern Economic Association Meetings, New Orleans, Louisiana (November, 1990).

“Stein-Rule Estimators for the Probit Model,” with R. Carter Hill. Presented at the Southern Economic Association Meetings, Orlando, Florida (November, 1989).

“An Improved Confidence Ellipsoid for the Linear Regression Model,” with R. Carter Hill. Presented at the International Atlantic Economics Association Conference, Montreal, Canada (October, 1989).

“Improved Confidence Ellipsoids for the Linear Regression Model,” with R. Carter Hill. Presented at the Southern Economic Association Meetings, San Antonio, Texas (November, 1988).

## **Editorial Board**



## Dynamic Econometric Models

### Referee

Journal of Econometrics, Journal of Macroeconomics, Computational Statistics and Data Analysis, Communications in Statistics, Journal of Economics, The Journal of Futures Markets, Econometric Reviews, Journal of Statistical Computation and Simulation, Advances in Econometrics, Southern Economics Journal, Review of Regional Studies, Journal of Comparative Economics, National Science Foundation, Journal of Government, Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance, Journal of Agriculture, Journal of Agricultural Economics, Journal of Multivariate Analysis, e-Journal of Economics and Business Issues, Energy Economics, Transportation Research Part C, Economic Modelling, Applied Economics, Journal of Economic Education, Journal of Public Policy and Marketing, Economics of Governance, National Tax Journal, Education Economics, The Review of Financial Research.

### Awards

Beta Gamma Sigma, 1980  
LSU Alumni Federation Fellowship, 1983-1987  
Honorable Mention--Outstanding Dissertation in the University, Louisiana State University, 1988  
Nominee--Kenneth D. and Leitner Greiner Teaching Excellence Award (undergraduate), 1996  
Nominee--Regents Distinguished Teaching Award, 1996  
Winner of a Distinguished Research Award for "Toe-Hold Acquisitions and Corporate Blockholder Performance," with James Dawson Bogert at the Allied Academies National Conference, Myrtle Beach, SC, April 1998.

### Academic Experience

1988-1993 Assistant Professor, Economics, Oklahoma State University  
1993-1998 Associate Professor, Economics, Oklahoma State University  
1998-2002 Professor, Economics, Oklahoma State University  
2002-2003 Visiting Professor, Economics, Louisiana State University  
2003- Professor, Economics, Oklahoma State University  
2014-2018 Department Head, Economics and Legal Studies in Business, OSU  
2018- Department Head, Economics, OSU

### Courses Taught

Graduate: Econometrics I, Econometrics II, Introduction to Econometrics, Introduction to Econometrics II.

Undergraduate: Microeconomic Principles, Macroeconomic Principles, Money and Banking, Econometric Methods, Principles of Economics for Business

Other: Graduate Econometrics, Summer Institute (1999), Helsinki School of Economics, Helsinki, Finland.

## **Committees**

Department of Economics Graduate Studies Committee, 1988-1991  
Department of Economics Personnel Committee, 1996-1999, 2010-2013  
College of Business Committee on Computer Usage, 1988-1996  
University Student Technology Fee Committee, 1994-1997  
University STFC PPP Subcommittee, 1996-1997  
University STFC Futures Subcommittee, 2001  
University Student Technology Fee Committee, 1999-2002  
University Student Technology Fee Committee, 2008-2010  
College of Business Technology Committee, 1999-2002  
College of Business Student Technology Committee, 1999-2002  
College of Business Technology Committee, 2003-2011  
College of Business Student Technology Committee, 2003-2011  
College of Business Faculty Issues Committee, 2007-2014  
College of Business Dean's Search Committee, 2005  
College of Business, RPT Committee 2021-  
Chair, College of Business Student Technology Committee 2000-2002  
Chair, College of Business Technology Committee, 2000-2002  
Chair, College of Business Student Technology Committee 2008-2011  
Chair, College of Business Technology Committee, 2008-2011  
Department of Economics Econometrics Prelim Committee (Chair), 1988-  
Department of Economics Monetary Prelim Committee, 1988-  
Department of Economics Macro Prelim Committee, 2000  
Department of Economics Undergraduate Advisor, 1992-2003  
Texas Tech University, Department of Economics Graduate Program Review Committee, 2008  
Scientific Committee, Second Gretl Conference, 2011  
Scientific Committee, Fourth Gretl Conference, 2015  
Principal Organizer, Third Gretl Conference, 2013

## **Other Experience**

Communications Consultant, United Telephone Company of Florida/Florida Telephone Co.  
Partner, Pipeline Service Supply, Sunbright, Tennessee  
Marketing Representative, Radio Shack/Tandy Corporation, Pensacola, Florida

## Ph.D. Dissertation Committees

### Graduates

Mark Snead, Economics (Chair)  
Jim Eells, Economics (Chair)  
Suzanne Atkinson, Economics (Chair)  
Eric Tien, Economics (Chair)  
Naneida Lazarte Alcala, Economics (Chair)  
Bill McLean, Economics (Chair)  
Ibrahim Niankara, Economics (Chair)  
Yuri Hupka (Chair)

Donn Vickery, Accounting  
Cheryl Fulkerson, Accounting  
Barbara Askren, Accounting  
Charles Marpaung, Economics  
Tariq Jangda, Economics  
Abou-Zied Bassem, Economics  
Jung-Hee Lee, Agricultural Economics  
Han-Min Hsing, Economics  
Jill Harris, Economics  
Andrea Maril, Sociology  
Rozina Rahman, Economics  
Scott Richter, Statistics  
Lu, Agricultural Economics  
Pascal Coulibaly, Agricultural Economics  
Dosse Toulaboe, Economics  
Ibrahim Alloush, Economics  
Steven Bovee, Economics  
Nolan Quiros, Agricultural Economics  
Terrence Decker, Economics  
Elizabeth Howard, Sociology  
Abid Hameed, Economics  
Anjo Keoter-Kant, Finance  
Jennifer Crawford Leonard, Management  
Antonio Avalos Huerta, Economics  
Yuchung Liu, Economics  
Steven Miller, Economics  
Jae Bong Chang, Agricultural Economics  
Jeff Whitworth, Finance  
Kris Kemper, Finance  
Tim Zhang, Economics  
Richard Ray, Accounting  
Michael Davidsson  
Travis Davidson, Finance  
Subramanian Iyer, Finance

Russell Evans  
Pornpitchaya Kuwalairat  
Dhruba Bhandari  
Siamak Javadi, Finance  
Svetlana Orlova, Finance  
Ying Tan  
Adam Usman, Finance  
Saud Althaqeb, Finance  
Mohsen Mollagholamali, Finance  
Zhengyu Cai  
Tolina Fufa  
Chan Saing  
Francis Makamu  
Kevin Larcher  
Michael Osei  
Yu Li  
Siqi Wei, Finance  
Isarin Durongkadej, Finance  
Xiaoyang Zhu  
Inwook Hwang  
Yifan Liu, Finance  
Jordan Zimbelman , Finance  
Danyang (Alfred) Zhao

#### Current

Emily Wang, Finance  
Daryani Shahrzad, Finance  
Tuan Le, Finance  
Anurag Deb

#### Outside Reader

Getachew Tessema, University of New England, Armidale, NSW,  
Australia

#### Master's Theses and Reports

Deanna McHoul, Hotel and Restaurant Admin  
Ummuhan, Disbudak  
Roberto Rosales (Chair) Group IV Research Excellence Award  
Todd Garrison, Economics  
Ryan Vail, International Studies  
Ananyo, Chakravarty  
Kajima, Tekashi